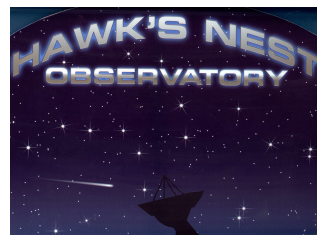


**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



**Date: April 21, 2019**

**Object: Jupiter – Io-B**

**Observer: Unattended**

|                                |              |                               |               |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Start - Time UT:</b>        | <b>0926</b>  | <b>Planetary K-index:</b>     | <b>1</b>      |
| <b>Jupiter Altitude (deg):</b> | <b>26.3</b>  | <b>Jupiter Azimuth (deg):</b> | <b>186.9</b>  |
| <b>Jupiter CML:</b>            | <b>81.54</b> | <b>Jupiter Io Phase:</b>      | <b>084.47</b> |
| <b>Jupiter RA (hr/min):</b>    | <b>17:34</b> | <b>Jupiter Dec (hr/min):</b>  | <b>-22.41</b> |
| <b>Hour Angle (hr/min):</b>    | <b>00:27</b> | <b>Polarization</b>           | <b>RCP</b>    |
| <b>Sun Altitude (deg):</b>     | <b>-12.1</b> | <b>Sun Azimuth (deg):</b>     | <b>063.6</b>  |
| <b>Sun RA (hr/min):</b>        | <b>01:48</b> | <b>Sun Dec (hr/min):</b>      | <b>11:09</b>  |

|                                |               |                               |               |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>End – Time UT:</b>          | <b>1121</b>   | <b>De:</b>                    | <b>-2.8</b>   |
| <b>Jupiter Altitude (deg):</b> | <b>18.5</b>   | <b>Jupiter Azimuth (deg):</b> | <b>214.5</b>  |
| <b>Jupiter CML:</b>            | <b>151.07</b> | <b>Jupiter Io Phase</b>       | <b>100.65</b> |
| <b>Hour Angle (hr/min):</b>    | <b>02:22</b>  | <b>Duration (min):</b>        | <b>195</b>    |
| <b>Sun Altitude (deg):</b>     | <b>08.7</b>   | <b>Sun Azimuth (deg):</b>     | <b>082.7</b>  |
| <b>Max Frequency MHZ</b>       | <b>27</b>     | <b>Min Frequency MHZ</b>      | <b>15</b>     |

**Data from Radio-Jupiter Pro 3.8.2**

### Observatory Configuration

| Spectrograph Receiver | Antenna       | Polarization             | System Loss          | Multicoupler     | Multicoupler port            | Calibrated                 |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| FSX-8S                | TFD           | RCP<br>LCP               | -8.35 dB<br>-7.59 dB | #2 RCP<br>#1 LCP | Port 1 +10dB<br>Port 1 +10dB | Twice daily<br>Twice daily |
| FSX-2                 | LWA           | RCP/LCP<br>manual select |                      | N/A              | N/A                          | N/A                        |
| SDRPlay RSP2          | TFD           | RCP                      | -8.35 dB             | #2 RCP           | Port 2 +3dB                  | Twice daily                |
| SDRPlay RSP2          | TFD           | LCP                      | -7.59 dB             | #1 LCP           | Port 2 +3dB                  | Twice daily                |
| JOVE I                | TFD           | RCP                      | -8.35 dB             | #2 RCP           | Port 3 +3 dB                 | 04/20/2018                 |
| JOVE I                | TFD           | LCP                      | -7.59 dB             | #1 LCP           | Port 3 +3 dB                 | 04/20/2018                 |
| JOVE II               | Jove dipoles  | Linear                   | -3.66 dB             | #3 Linear        | Port 4 +3 dB                 | 4/19/2019                  |
| SDRPlay RSP1          | Experimental* |                          |                      |                  |                              |                            |

JOVE dipoles phased @ 32 degrees for 2017-2018 season

TFD array phased @ 35 degrees for 2017-2018 season

LWA antenna phased @ 35 degrees and orientation for observation: 45 degrees

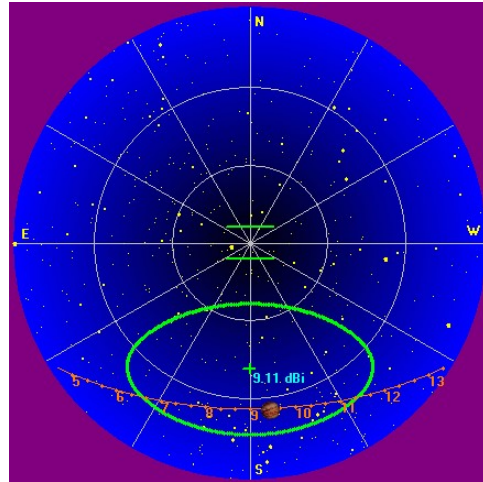
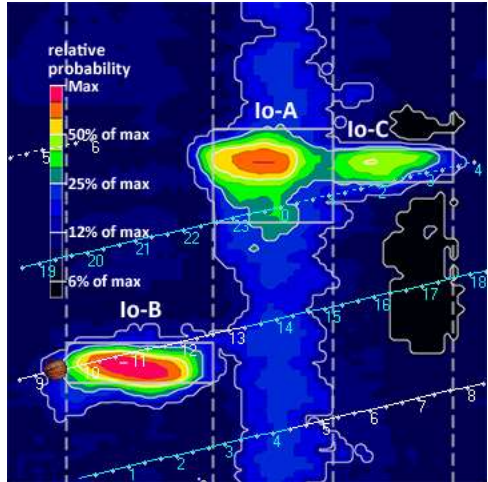
\* Used for testing and evaluating antenna systems

Software Radio Sky Spectrograph 2.8.50

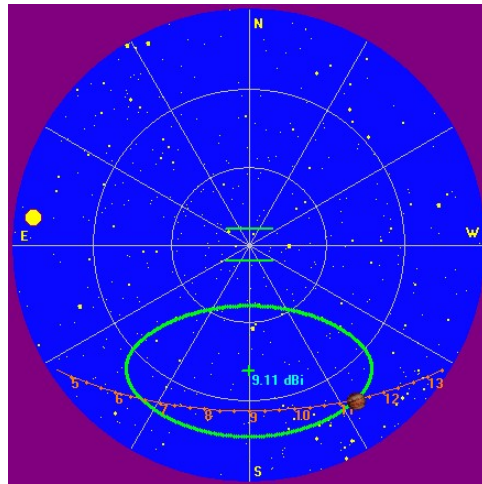
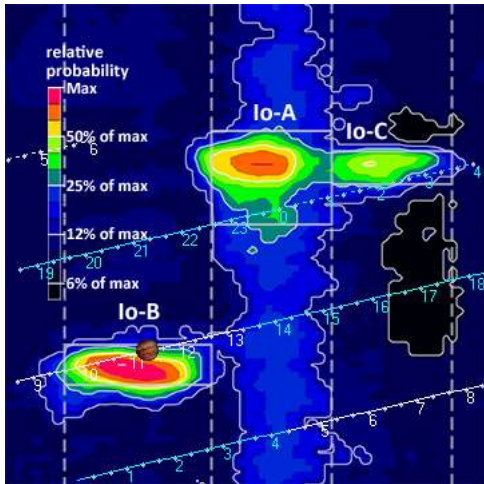
Red = Offline

**All times are synced with a local GPS locked NTP server.**

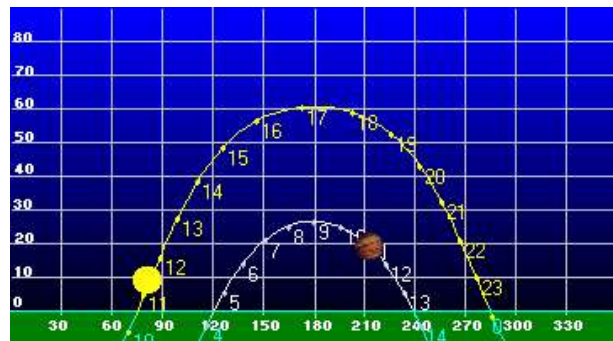
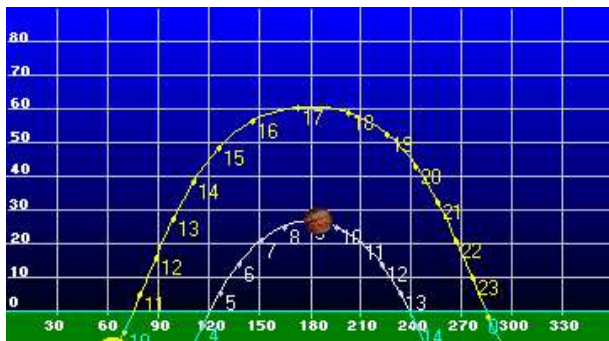
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



**Beginning of Pass**



**End of Pass**



**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**

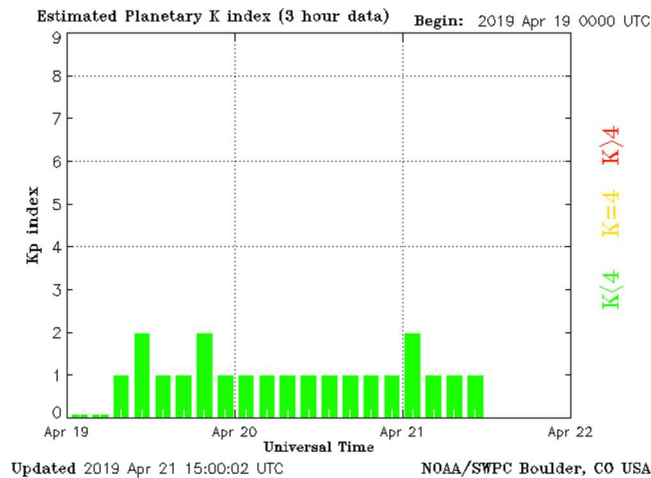


| MODE     | CML RANGE   | Io RANGE  | MAX F | POLAR | ARC   | NOTES                       |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Io-D     | 0-200       | 95-130    | 18    | LH    | Early | Also called "fourth source" |
| Io-B     | (105 - 185) | (80-110)  | 39.5  | RH    | Early | Also called "early source"  |
| non Io-B | 80-200      | 0-360     | 38    | RH    | Early | Voyager info                |
| Io-A     | (200-270)   | (205-260) | 38    | RH    | Late  | Also called "main source"   |
| non-Io-A | (230-280)   | 0-360     | 38    | RH    | Late  |                             |
| Io-C     | (300-20)    | (225-260) | 36    | RH&LH | Late  | Also called "third source"  |
| non-Io-C | 300-360     | 0-360     | 32    | RH&LH | Late  | Voyager info                |

<https://www.radiosky.com/jupmodes.html>

| Modulation Lanes Designations* |                     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| L - Burst                      | S-Burst             |
| L1 - No lanes                  | S1 - No lanes       |
| L2 - Positive slope            | S2 - Positive slope |
| L3 - Cross hatched             | S3 - Cross hatched  |
| L4 - Negative slope            | S4 - Negative slope |

\*Modulation Lanes in the Dynamic Spectra of Jovian L-bursts, J.J. Riihimaa, Astron. & Astrophys. 4, 1970



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**EN90sq**



All spectrographs and the Radio JOVE array were working and recording data. All three RCP spectrographs recorded data as well as the Radio JOVE array. The weather at the observatory was cloudy.

Beginning approximately 30 minutes past transit, and lasting 195 minutes, this Io-B storm consisted of positive drift L-bursts and S-bursts with L2 modulation lanes. L3 modulation lanes were observed throughout the storm.

The first indication of emissions began at 0927 UT with L-bursts between 16 MHz and 20 Hz. These emissions began at 16 MHz and were just slightly above GB. S-bursts were observed starting at 1020 UT between 20 MHz and 21 MHz. Some emissions were, perhaps, 3+ dB above GB with the strongest emission near the end of the storm.

While emissions spanned 15 MHz to 27 MHz, the strongest bursts were below 21 MHz.

The same curious upswept lines appeared in this storm as were seen in the Io-C storm 4/20/2019. These lines are very apparent in first image below. One possible explanation is that these might be Faraday lines caused by the rapidly changing ionosphere at dawn, however, Faraday lines should not be present in a circularly polarized array.

There was also an LCP Io-D storm occurring from 1015 UT through approximately 1053 UT.

EOR

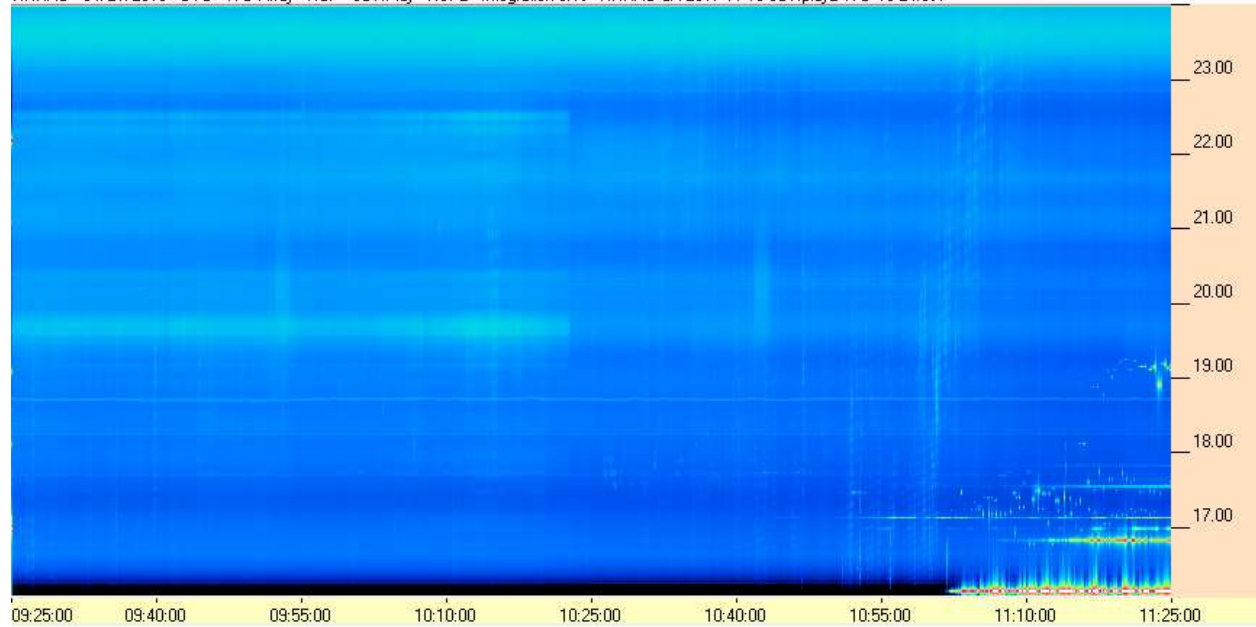


**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**

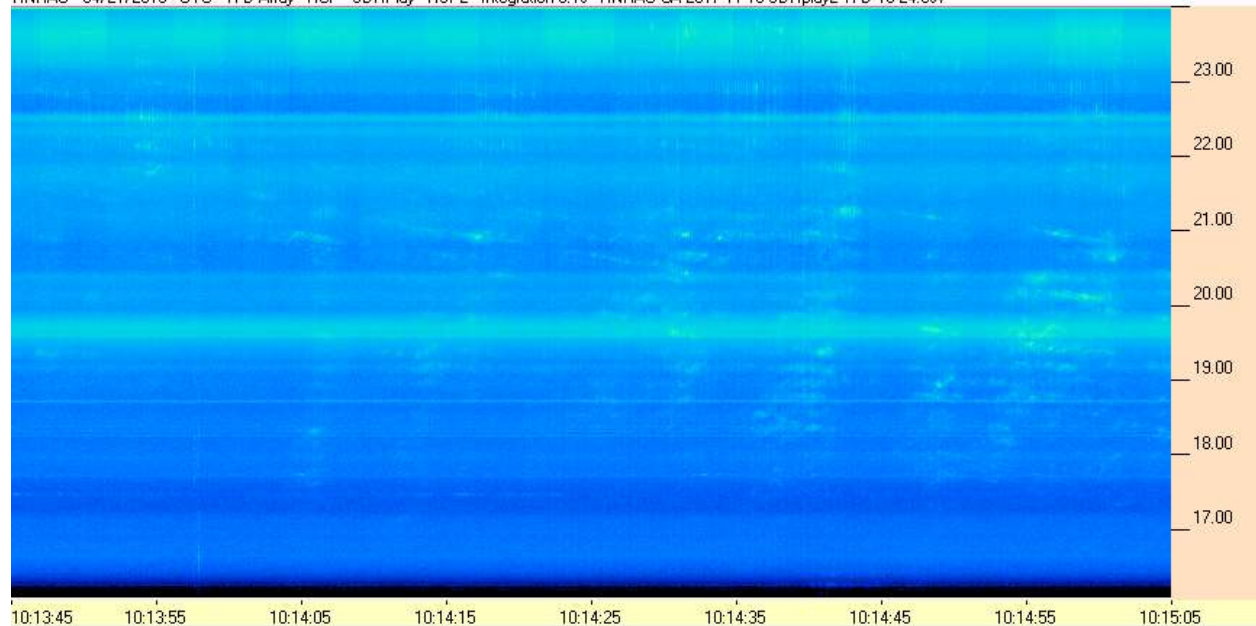


**SDRPlay RSP2 / TFD Array**

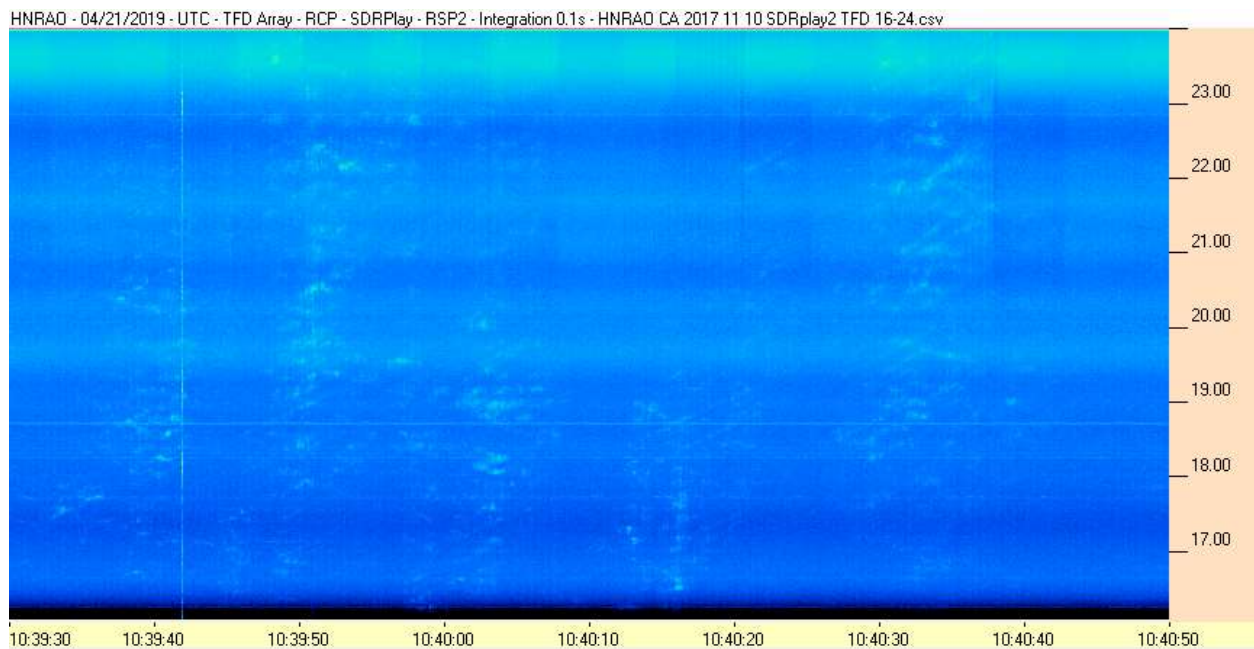
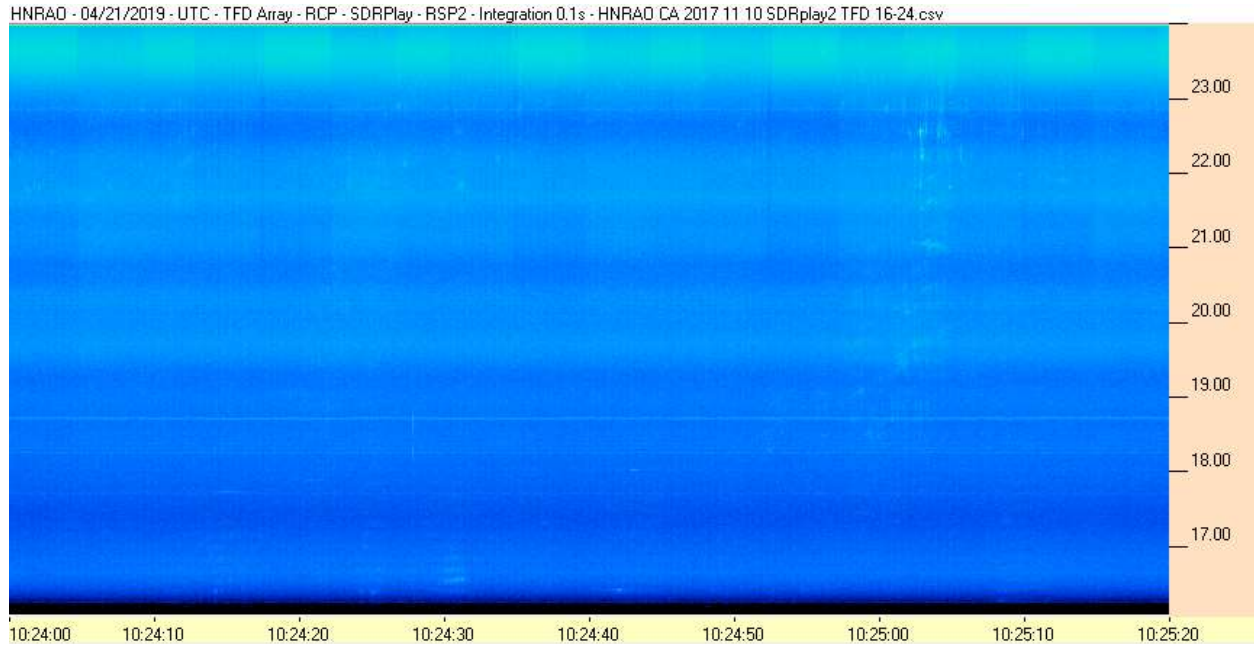
HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



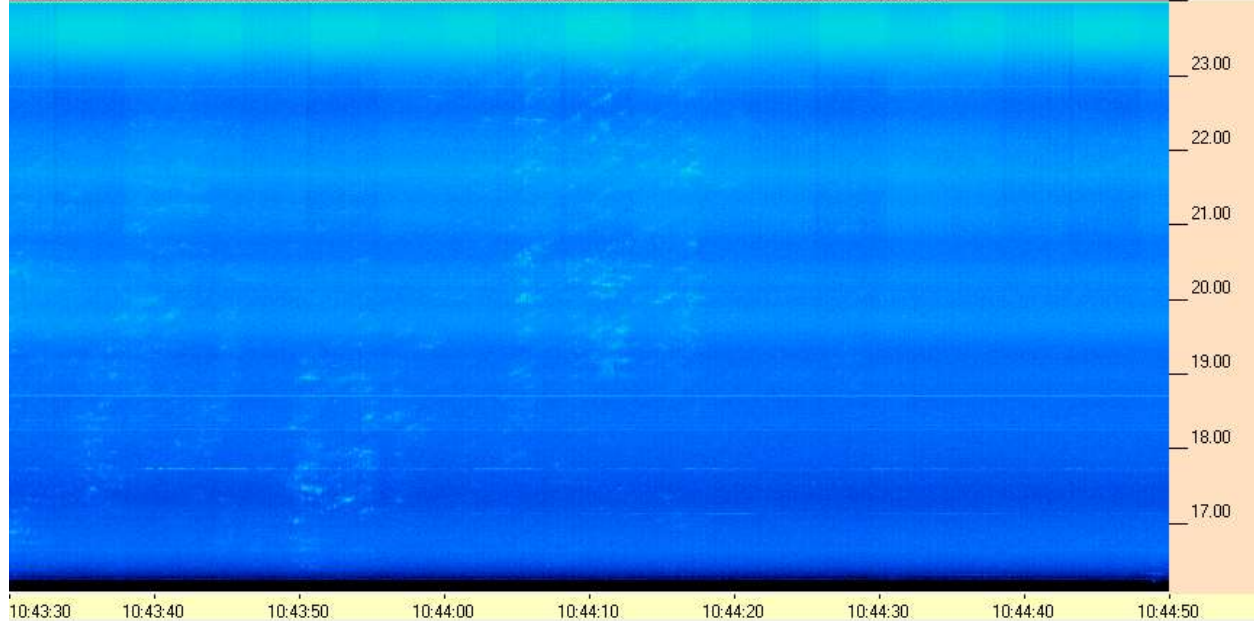
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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**EN90sq**



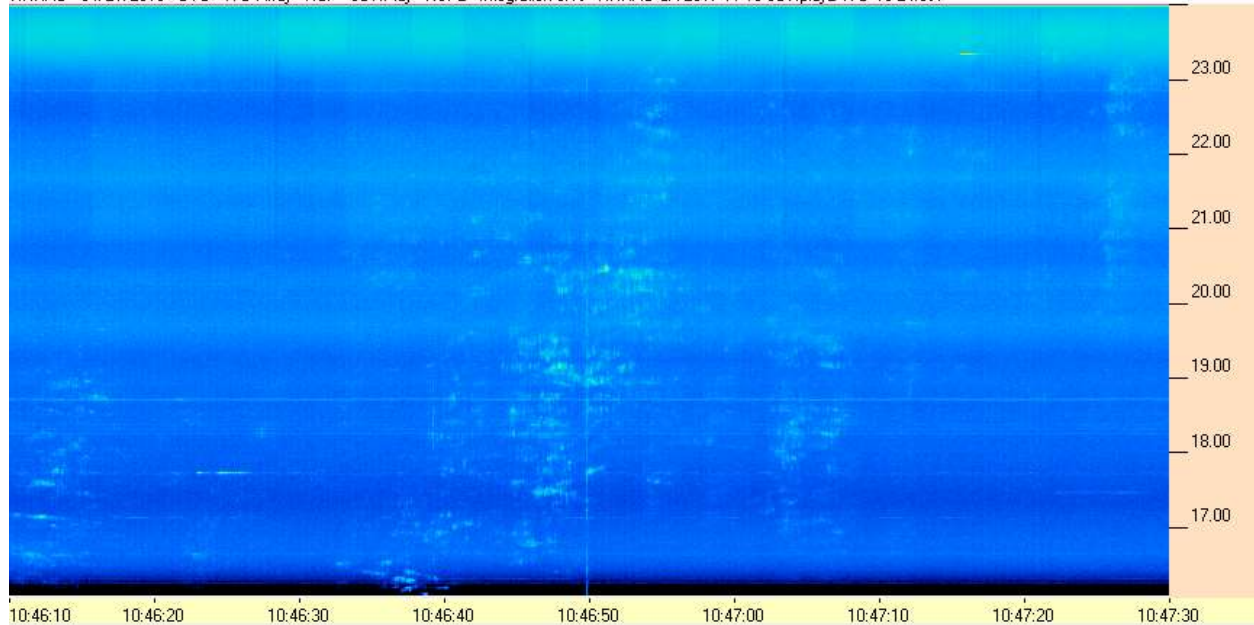
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv

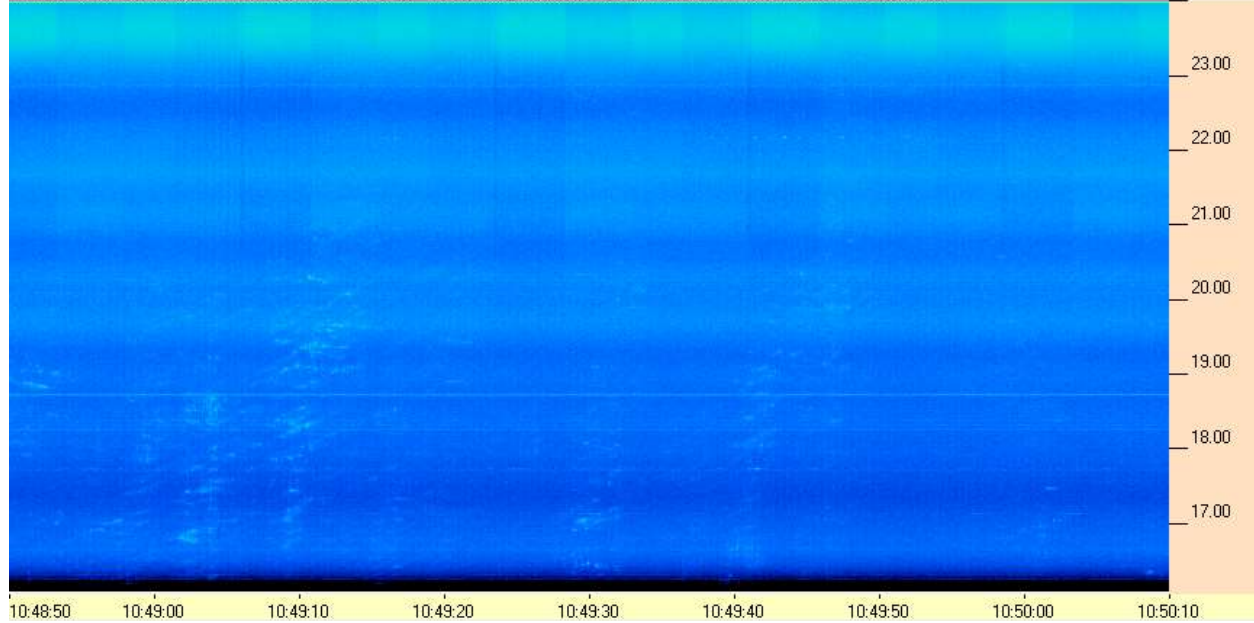




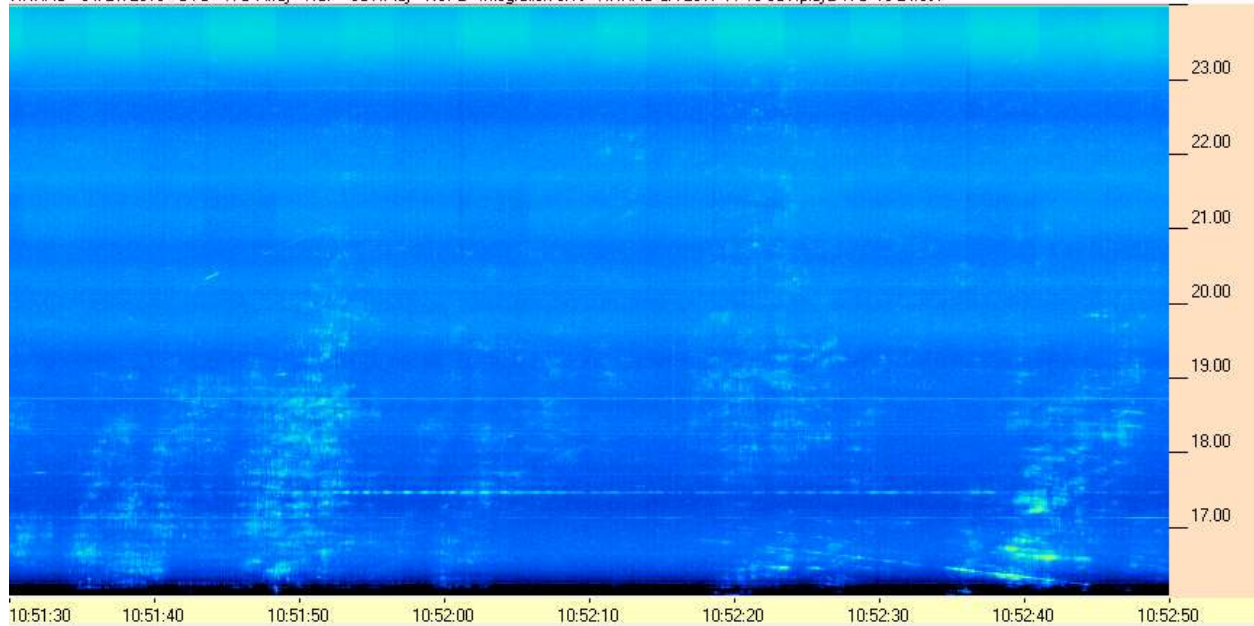
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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**EN90sq**



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv

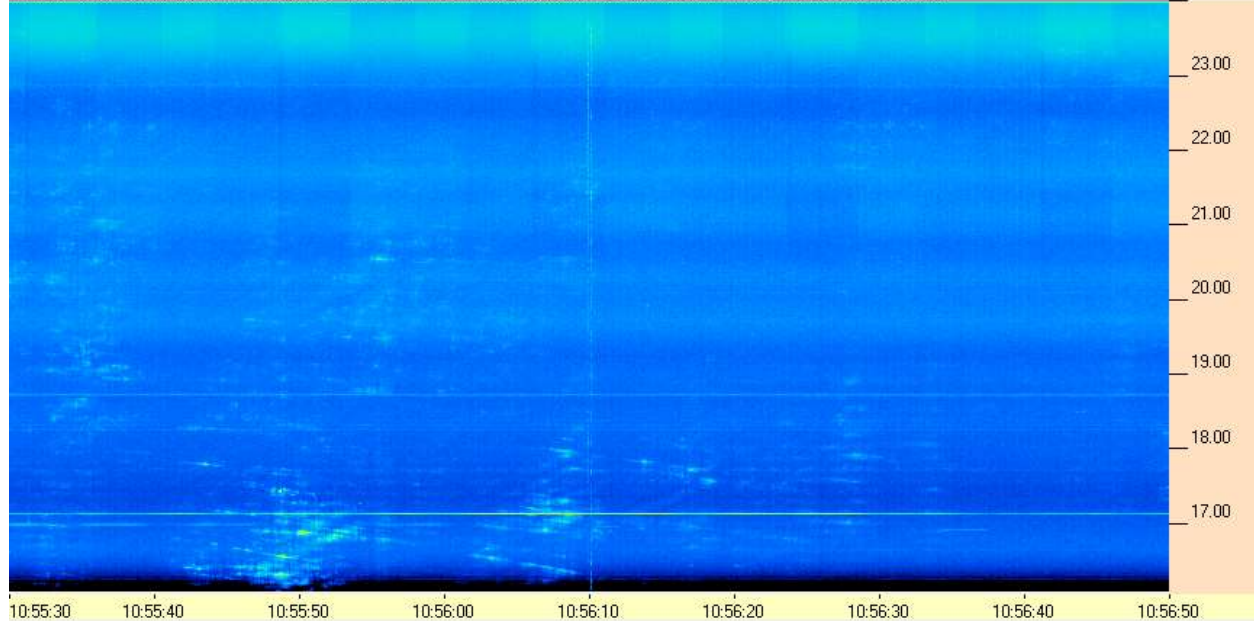




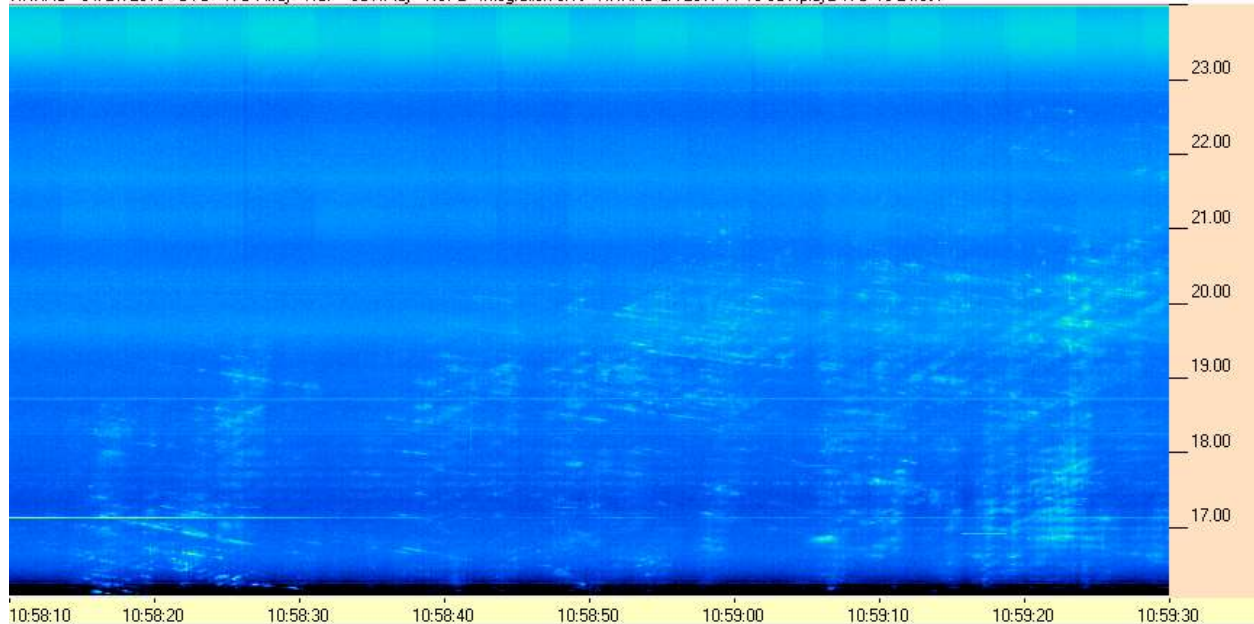
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HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



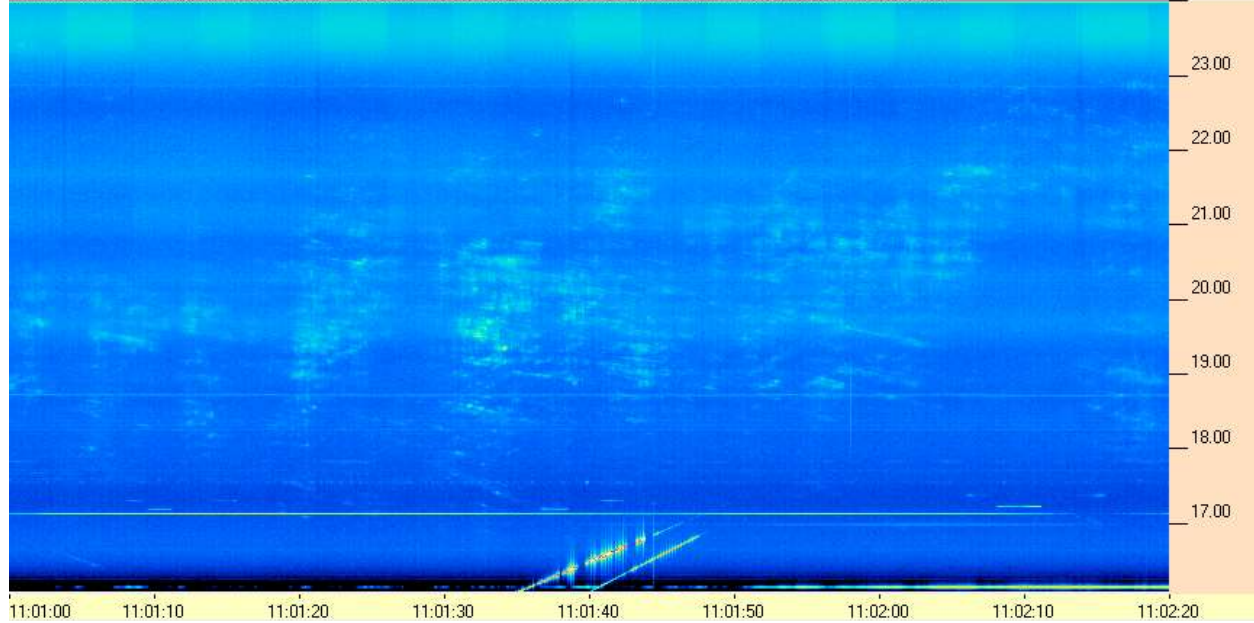
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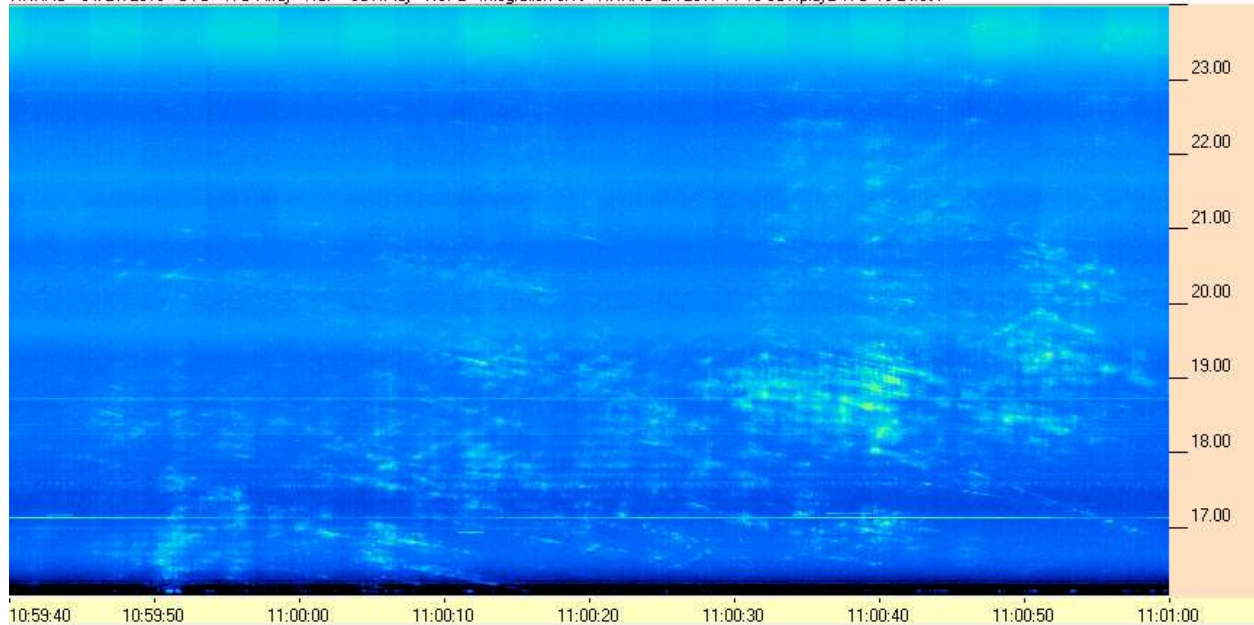
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HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv

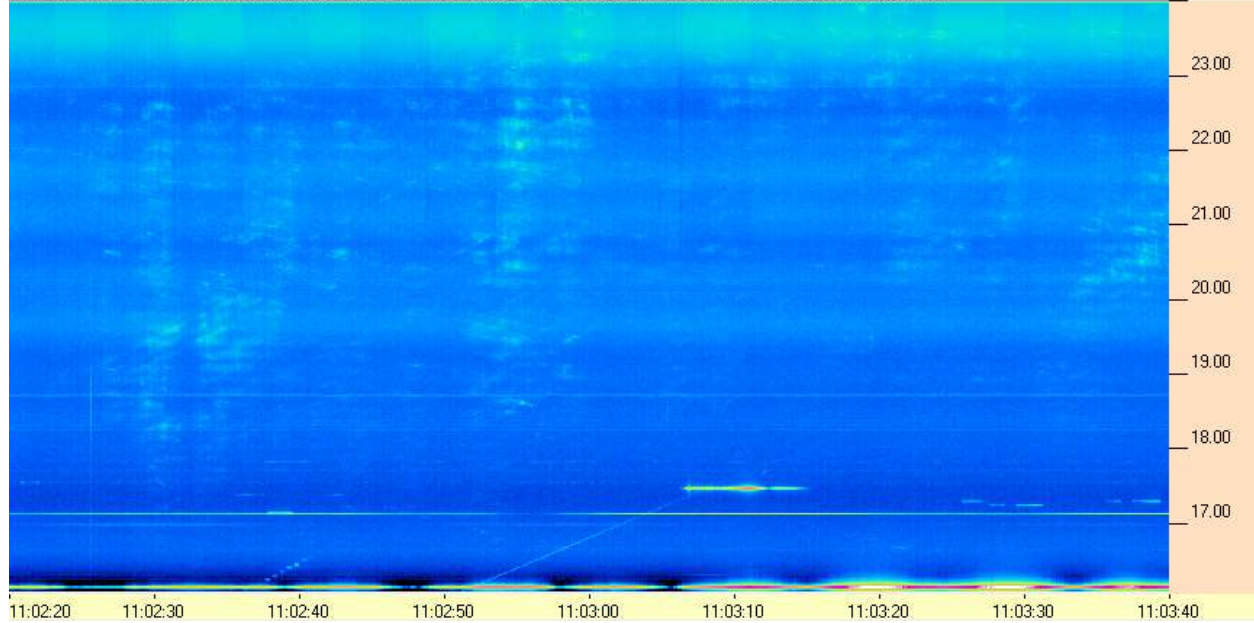




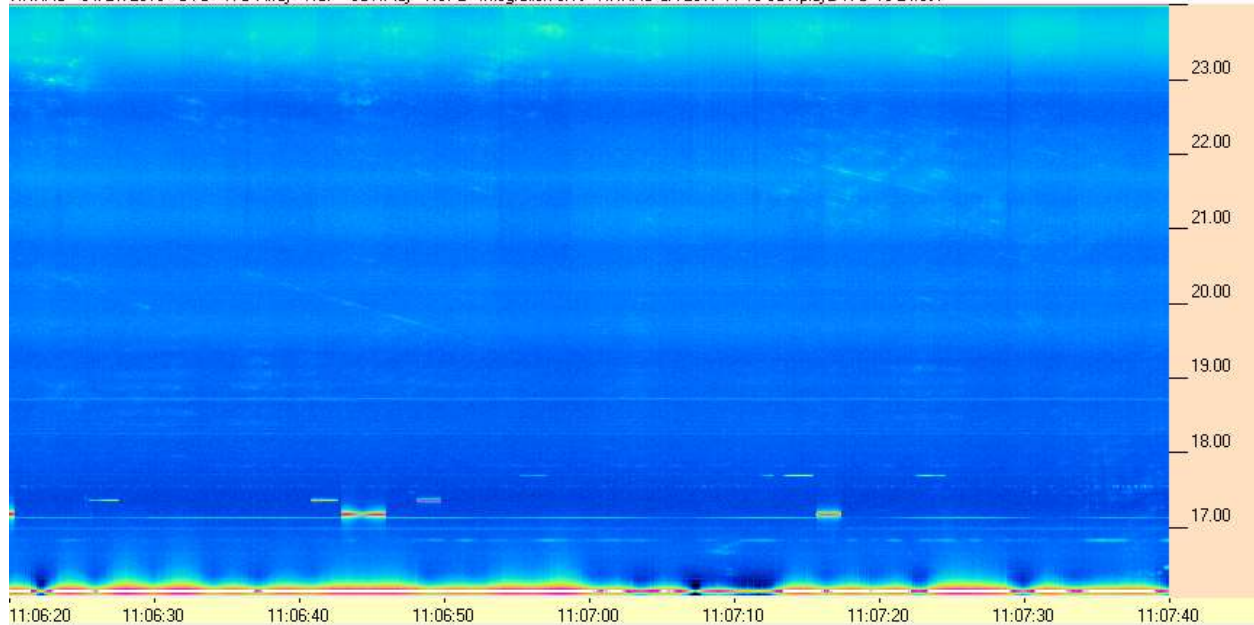
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - RCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



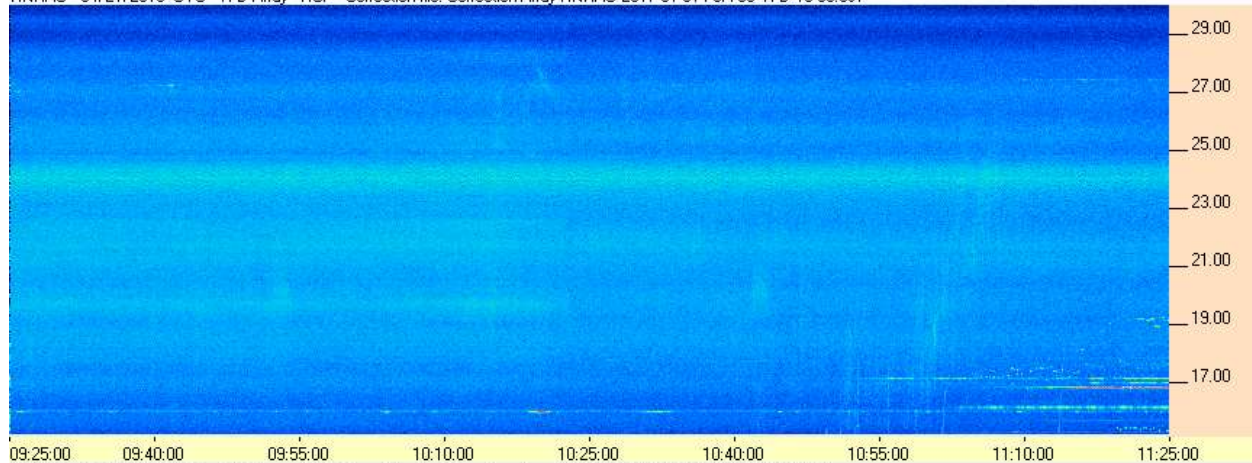
**FSX-8S / TFD Array**



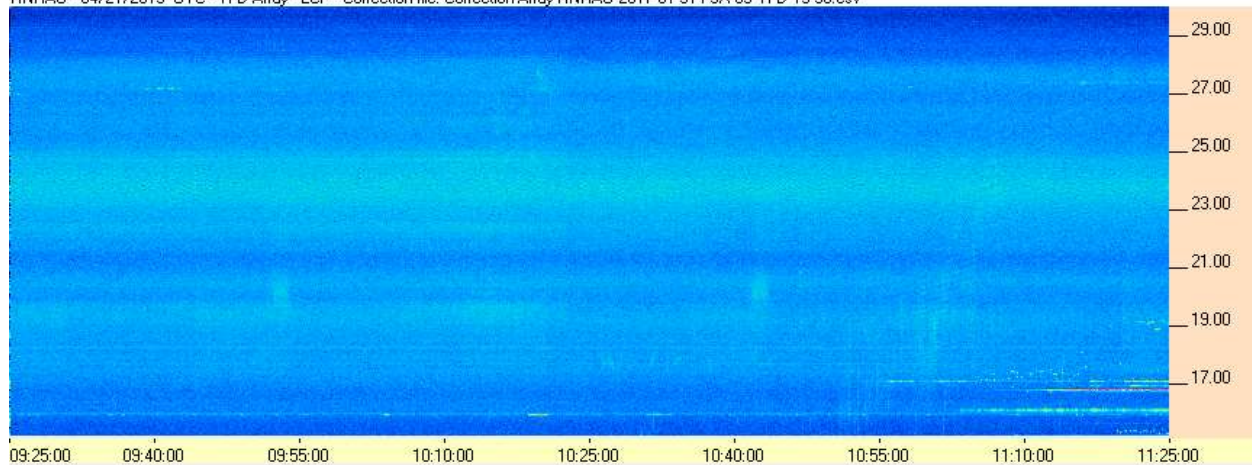
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - RCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv



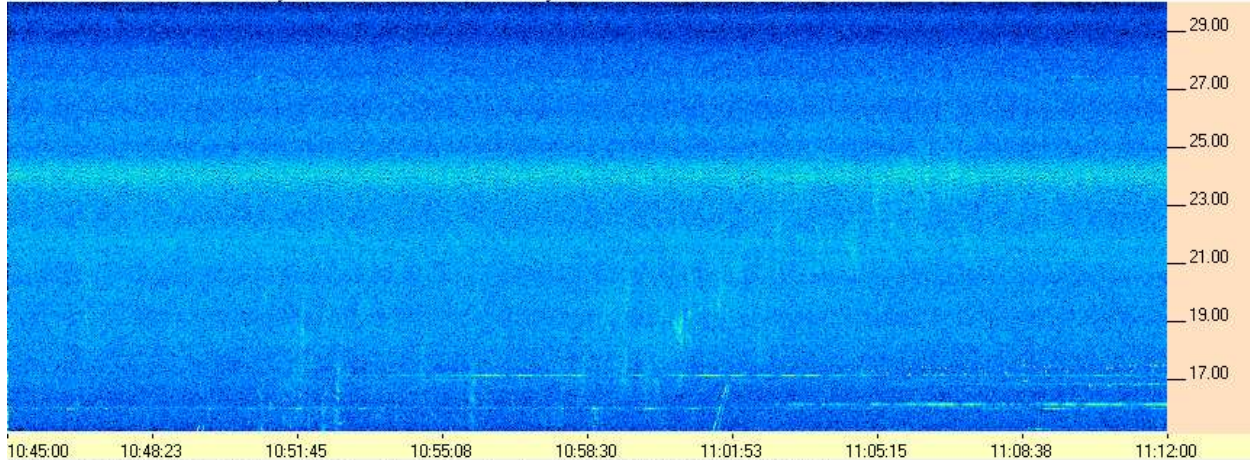
HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - LCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv



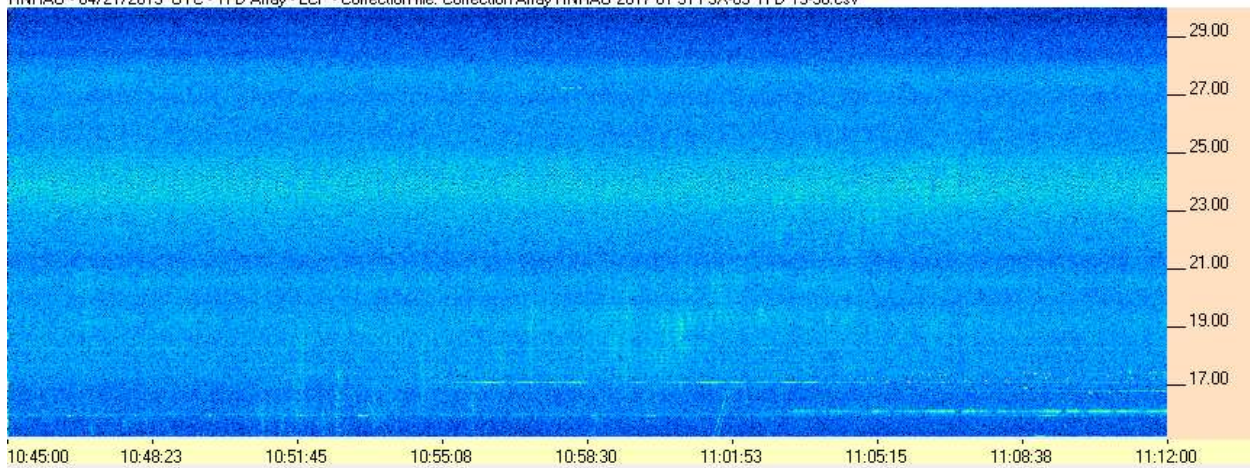
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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**EN90sq**



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - RCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - LCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv



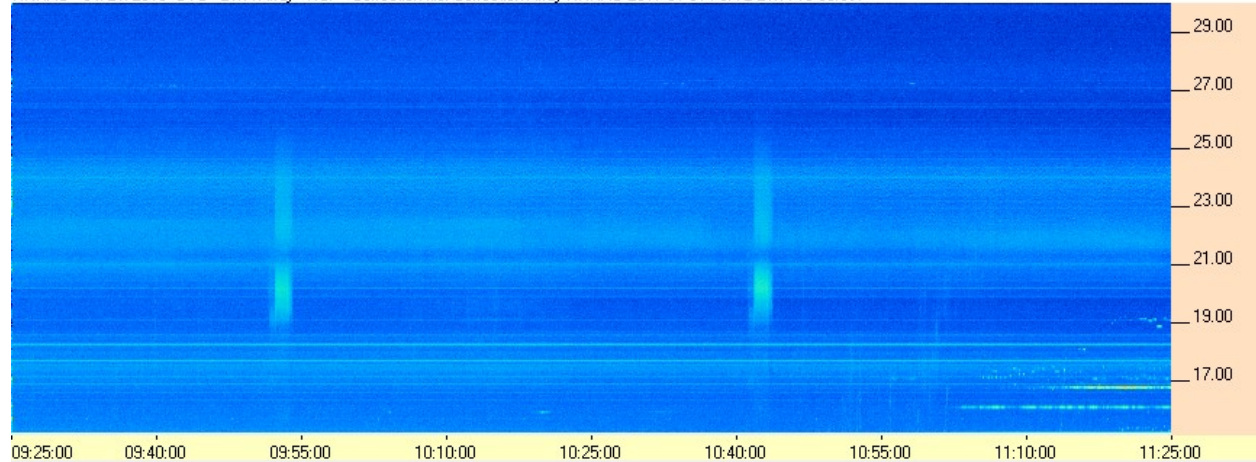


**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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**EN90sq**

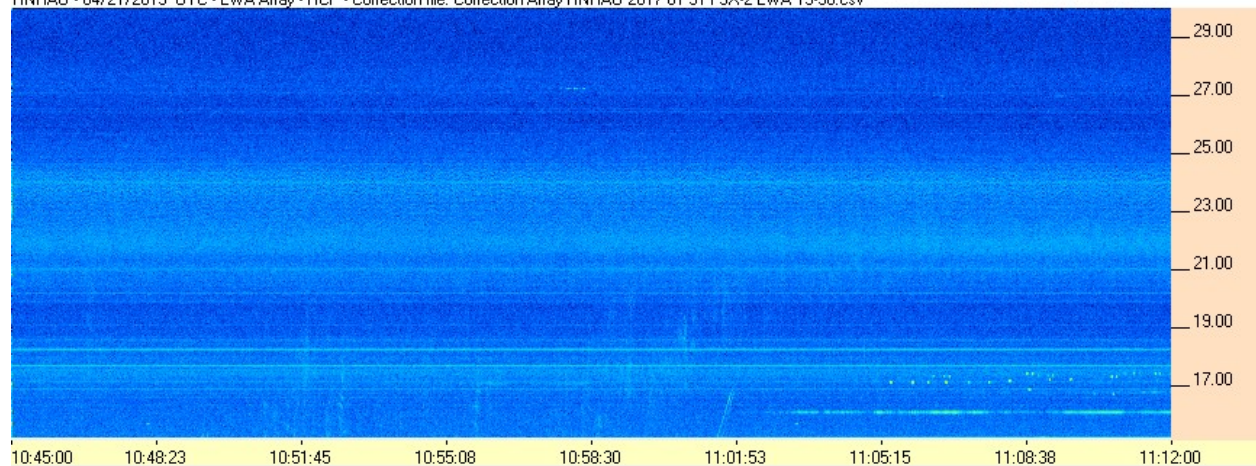


**FSX-2 / LWA Array**

HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - LWA Array - RCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-2 LWA 15-30.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - LWA Array - RCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-2 LWA 15-30.csv

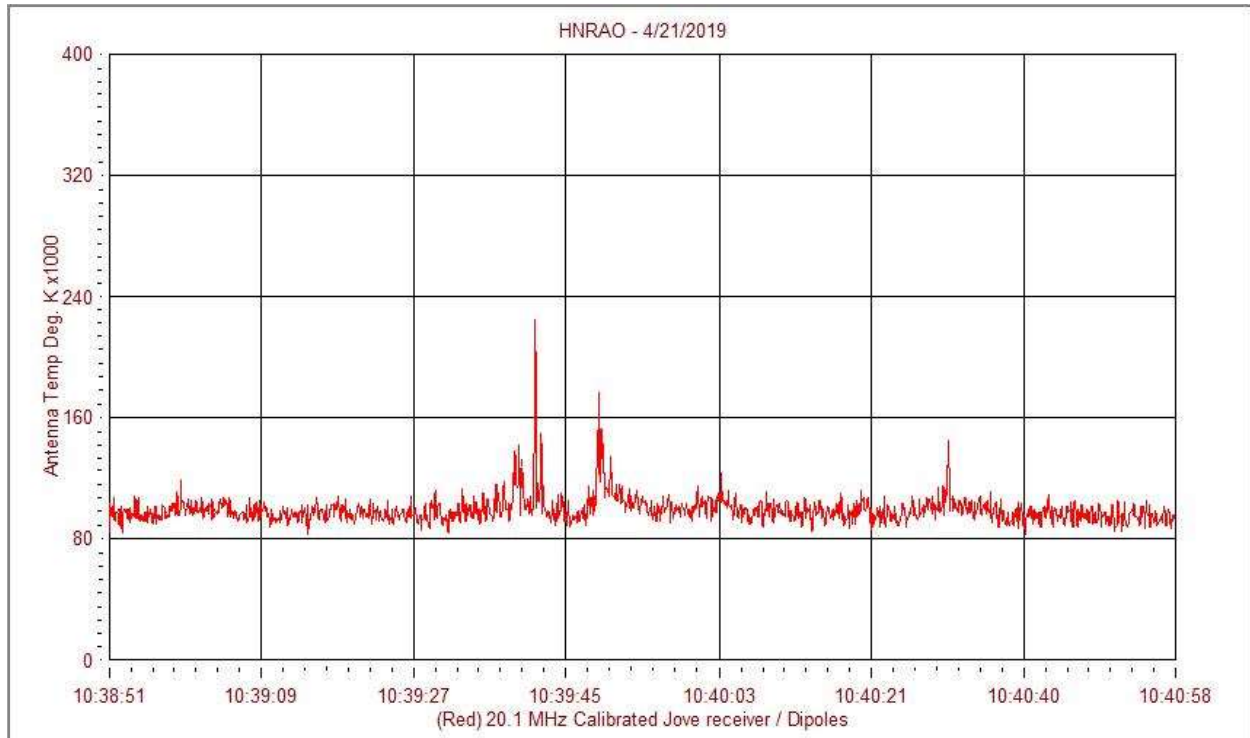




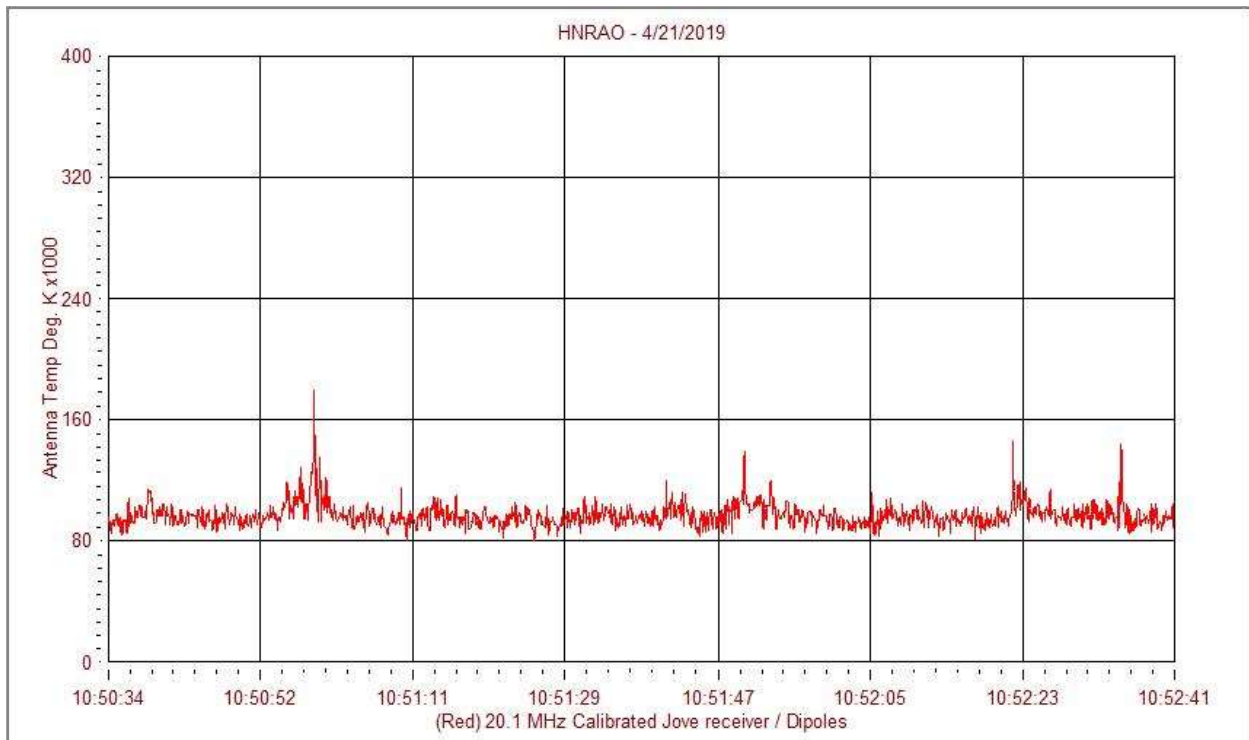
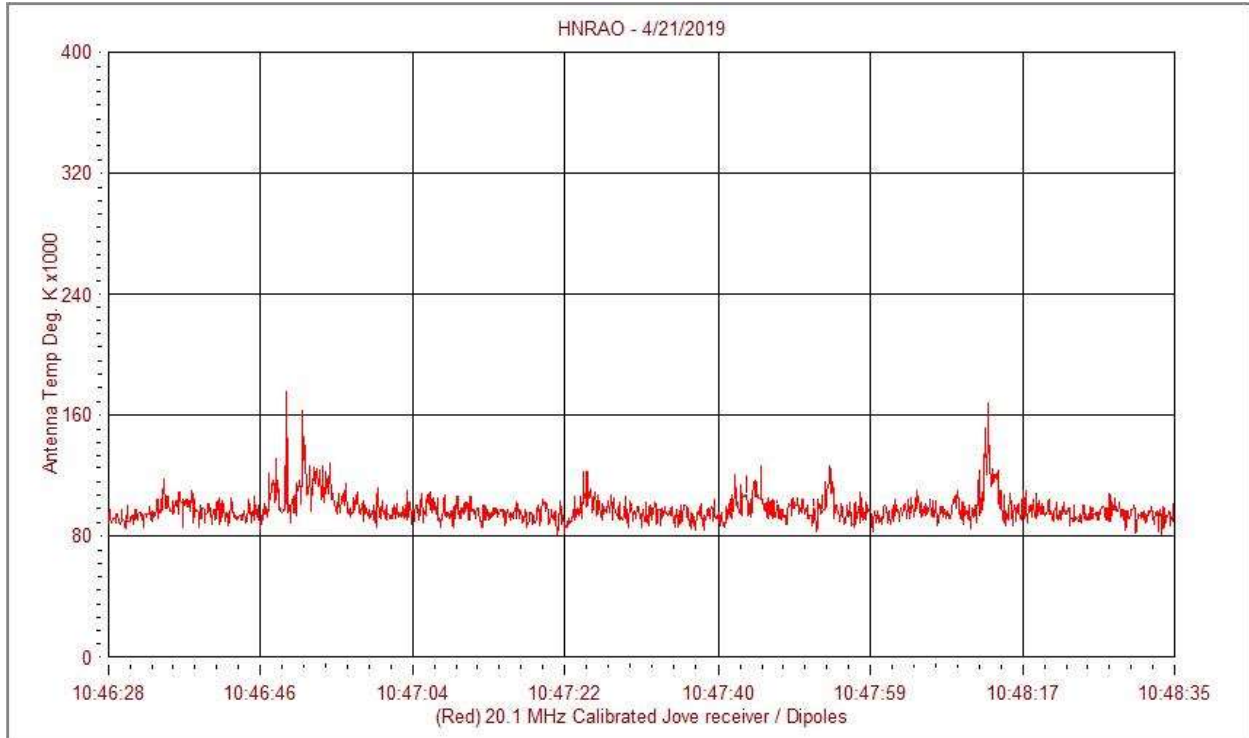
**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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**EN90sq**



**Radio JOVE / JOVE Dipole Array**



**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**

